SOC 459-211 - Popular Culture

Online Course Syllabus

University of Hawaii at Manoa
Fall Online Extension
September 10th to December 14th, 2012

Instructor: Michael Dziesinski

Office Location: Saunders Hall, Room 232
Office Hours: Via email anytime, or by appointment in my office and Skype
Email: dziesins@hawaii.edu

Course Website: https://laulima.hawaii.edu/portal/
Class Meeting Times: Course is conducted online, Mon – Sat
Prerequisite: Sociology 300

Course Description

This course examines popular culture from various sociological perspectives. Popular culture appears in many forms in our daily life such as the Internet, the media, film, music, comic books, video games, clothing fashions, and even the food we eat. We will explore the roles and influence popular culture has upon daily life by defining and analyzing the phenomenon with the aid of various sociological approaches that have been used to explain popular culture. Who has the power to classify what is ‘popular’, what is ‘high brow’ culture, and what is ‘low brow’ entertainment? Does popular culture manifest ‘from the bottom up’ - is popular culture created for and by the people? Or is popular culture dictated ‘from the top down’ - by elites in positions of power that shape the cultural tastes of the masses? Who are the producers and consumers of popular culture? And with the global accessibility offered by the Internet, has the boundaries between producer and consumer blurred?

Method of Instruction – Online

Why an online format? With the topic of popular culture, an online format has several advantages over a classroom environment.

1) Advantages
One advantage of an online course is that every student has full access to the class source material via an Internet connection any time of day, at his or her convenience, without the hassle of commuting to campus or finding a parking spot. Another advantage, is instead straining to see a projector in a classroom, sharing a textbook, or needing to photocopy, most all of the materials you will need to complete this course are available on laulima.hawaii.edu.
2) Considerations
There are a few considerations for an online course. One is that you should have reliable access to an Internet connection with decent bandwidth, as you will need to watch online video. Further, you will need to be able to log in several times a week in order to satisfy the requirements for this class. Missed deadlines will not be excused by “my internet was down”- you should make arrangements for Internet access alternatives before critical deadlines. Another consideration is you should have a working knowledge for basic Internet usage and computer software. See below for a list of required computer software for this class, all of which are free to download.

3) Responsibilities
It should be noted that an online course has the same responsibilities as a course conducted in a regular classroom. As with a classroom, there is a class participation grade for this online course. And with an online format, participation is in the form of weekly discussions with your online classmates about the popular culture readings and topics. If you do not contribute in the weekly wiki and discussions in a meaningful way, you will not pass the course.

Course Objectives

1) To gain a deeper understanding of the various aspects popular culture and its role in our daily lives.
2) To question common notions about a) the propagation and power of popular culture, b) the producers and consumers of popular culture, and c) local popular culture versus global popular culture.
3) To encourage students to think about how popular culture intersects with their own social lives, both personal and professional.
4) Promoting skills to critically read source materials, to write and lead discussions in a clear and concise manner, and to apply analytical thinking on the topic of popular culture.
## Course Outline

### Week One  
**9/10 to 9/16**

**Topic:** Defining Popular Culture  
*Introduction and online course orientation.*

**Reading List:**
- “In Defense of Shameless Pleasures,” LA Times, 7/27/08
- Herbert Gans, "Introduction: Mass culture, popular culture, and taste culture," pp. 3-16

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post  
  Reaction Paper #1  
  due 9/12  
  due 9/16

### Week Two  
**9/17 to 9/23**

**Topic:** Unit One: Theories on Popular Culture  
*Marxism.*

**Reading List:**

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post  
  Reaction Paper #1  
  due 9/19  
  due 9/23

### Week Three  
**9/24 to 9/30**

**Topic:** Unit One: Theories on Popular Culture  
*Hegemony, and Structuralism.*

**Reading List:**
- John Storey, Cultural Theory and Popular Culture. “Chapter 4: Structuralism and Post-Structuralism,” pp. 69-95

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post  
  Reaction Paper #3  
  due 9/26  
  due 9/30

### Week Four  
**10/01 to 10/07**

**Topic:** Unit Two: Power and Popular Culture  
*Post-Modernism and Feminism.*

**Reading List:**
- Laura Mulvey, “Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema”  
- Video Assignment 1: “Feminism In Pop Culture v. Feminists In Pop Culture.”

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post  
  due 10/03
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week Five</th>
<th>10/08 to 10/14</th>
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| Topic:    | **Unit Two: Power and Popular Culture**  
Post-Modernism and Feminism. |
| Reading List: | Angela McRobbie, “Feminism, Postmodernism, and the ‘REAL ME’,” pp. 61-74  
Marie D Smith, “Decoding Victoria's Secret’,” pp. 56-62  
Video Assignments in folder. |
| Assignments: | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #5 due 10/10  
due 10/14 |

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<th>Week Six</th>
<th>10/15 to 10/21</th>
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| Topic:   | **Unit Three: Youth Culture, Subculture, Counterculture**  
Pop Culture from the Margins. |
| Reading List: | Ralph Donald, “Masculinity's Dirty Dozen,” pp. 64-82  
Henry A. Giroux. 1998. Teenage Sexuality, body politics, and the pedagogy of display; Representing youth as a problem,” pp. 24-55  
Video Assignments: Pop culture and teens, masculinity in Hollywood |
| Assignments: | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #6 due 10/17  
due 10/21 |

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<th>Week Seven</th>
<th>10/22 to 10/28</th>
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| Topic:     | **Unit Three: Youth Culture, Subculture, Counterculture**  
Depictions of Ethnicity and Gender in Popular Culture |
| Reading List: | Diane Raymond, "Popular Culture and Queer Representation"  
pp.98-110  
Danae Clark, “Commodity Lesbianism”,” pp. 80-91  
Bernard Beck. “Chapter 4: Race and Ethnicity,” p.120-142  
Douglas Kellner. “Sport, Media Culture and Race,” p.143-154  
Video Assignments: alternative lifestyles, minorities in Hollywood, Chappelle & Hollywood |
| Assignments: | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #7  
Submit Final Project Proposal due 10/24  
due 10/28  
due 10/28 |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Week Eight</th>
<th>10/29 to 11/04</th>
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| **Topic:** | **Unit Four: Commercial Culture**  
The Mass Media, Advertising, and Commercial Pop. |
| **Reading List:** | Lawrence Grossberg, MediaMaking, Mass Media in Popular Culture: “Preface” & “Part 1: Media In Context,” pp. 1-33  
Barbara Ehrenreich, "Why Don't We Like the Human Body," pp. 84-87  
Roland Marchand, "Advertisements as Social Tableaux," pp.164-200  
Video Assignments: gender roles in the media, the depiction of beauty. |
| **Assignments:** | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #8  
**Final Project Approval**  
due 10/31  
due 11/04  
due 11/04 |

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<th>Week Nine</th>
<th>11/05 to 11/11</th>
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| **Topic:** | **Unit Four: Commercial Culture**  
Culture Jamming, Cultural Mash-ups and Resistance |
| **Reading List:** | Joseph D. Rumbo, "Consumer resistance in a world of advertising clutter: The case of Adbusters"  
Angela McRobbie, “The moral panic in the age of the postmodern mass media,” pp. 198-219  
Video Assignments: ad-busters and culture jamming, videogame and columbine moral panics. |
| **Assignments:** | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #9  
due 11/07  
due 11/11 |

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<th>Week Ten</th>
<th>11/12 to 11/18</th>
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| **Topic:** | **Unit Five: The Production of Popular Culture**  
Radio, Film, TV, and Producers of Meaning. |
| **Reading List:** | Joshua Gamson, Claims to Fame: Celebrity in Contemporary America, "Part Two: The Production of Celebrity," pp. 57-107  
Video Assignment: Frontline, The Merchants of Cool |
| **Assignments:** | First Wiki post  
Reaction Paper #10  
due 11/14  
due 11/18 |
### Week Eleven
**11/19 to 11/25**

**Topic:**
*Unit Six: The Consumption of Popular Culture*
*The Internet, Fans, and Participant Culture.*

**Reading List:**
- Joli Jensen, “Fandom as Pathology” pp. 301-312
- “Video Games Are Their Major, So Don’t Call Them Slackers” NY Times 11/22/05
- Video Assignments: Henry Jenkins on the media landscape, Star Wars- The People Vs. George Lucas, social media and pop culture.

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post
- Reaction Paper #11 due 11/21
due 11/25

### Week Twelve
**11/26 to 12/02**

**Topic:**
*Unit Seven: Globalization of Popular Culture*
*Hollywood, Bollywood and Tokyo.*

**Reading List:**
- JN Pieterse, “Globalization and Culture, Three Paradigms”
- Ian Condry, “Japanese Hip Hop and the Globalization of Popular Culture”
- Daya Kishan Thussu, "Globalization and Bollywood: the hype and the hope" pp. 97-116
- Video Assignments: Is Japan Cool, Bollywood, what is globalization, Japanese hip hop.

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post
- Reaction Paper #12 due 11/28
due 12/02
### Week Thirteen
12/03 to 12/09

**Topic:** Unit Seven: Local Popular Culture, Global Popular Culture Cosmopolitanism, Transnationalism, and Soft Power.

**Reading List:**
- Tyler Cowen, "For some countries, America's popular culture is resistible" NY Times 2/22/07
- Sharon Lafraniere, et. al. "China Reins In Entertainment and Blogging" NY Times 10/26/11
- Meaghan Morris, "Transnational Imagination in Action Cinema: Hong Kong and the making of a global popular culture"
- Video Assignments: Kawaii- cute culture in Japan, Virtual Idol Hatsune Miku, K-Wave, American culture globally

**Assignments:**
- First Wiki post Reaction Paper #13 due 12/05 due 12/09

### Week Fourteen
12/10 to 12/14

**Topic:** Final Project Presentations

**Reading List:** -

**Assignments:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project Presentations</th>
<th>due 12/10</th>
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<tr>
<td>Upload for student comments by</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Projects</td>
<td>due 12/14, Midnight</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upload all files to assignments folder by:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Student comments on other projects by:</td>
<td>due 12/14, Midnight</td>
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*The instructor may adjust the course schedule/assignment list as needed.*
Required Readings/Media

All weekly reading assignments listed in the course outline will be posted on the Laulima site for this course as PDFs or clickable web links in the Assignments Section. You should complete reading/watching all assigned materials before posting in the weekly discussions.

Required Computer Software

- A multi-platform web browser that is up-to-date. Check for software updates within the browser if you are not sure.
  - Chrome  [www.google.com/chrome](http://www.google.com/chrome)

- For multi-media materials, this course will link to web sites outside Laulima and will require video or streaming plug-ins for your browser. While some sites might have custom video players, these are the most common on the web.

Course Requirements

There are four components to your grade in this course.

1) **Reaction Papers.** Each student will write a reaction paper for the assigned reading/video materials for that week of class and post it in the Assignments Section of the Laulima site by Saturday of that week at 12:00am Hawaii time.
   a. You will find the assigned questions for that week’s the reaction paper in the Reaction Papers & Final Project menu in Laulima. You do not have to answer all three questions but you should try to cover two of the three topics introduced in the weekly questions.
   b. The reaction paper is not a summary of the reading material assigned, nor a copy/paste of the Weekly Wiki and Discussions.
   c. The reaction paper should indicate that the student has read/watched the weekly materials and provide an analysis that contributes to the weekly class discussion on the topic.
   d. Apply the concepts you learned in this week's assigned articles to the video links provided for the content unit. Feel free to include examples from your own life to make your arguments.
   e. In addition to the assigned materials, outside material can be used as sources to support your arguments, provided they are properly cited in the ASA format* within the paper.
   f. Each reaction paper should be a minimum of 350 words, roughly a page and a half if printed out as a double-spaced document.
   g. There are 13 reaction papers in total.
2) **Weekly Wiki posts and the Discussion Forums.** Students are required to contribute to a
discussion on the weekly assigned reading topic by contributing to a collaborative wiki
found on the Laulima. Unlike reaction papers, the wiki and discussion forum presents the
opportunity for online classmates to directly interact and collectively discuss/analyze the
weekly topic as they build a wiki on the sociology of popular culture.

a. *Due Wednesday of each week,* each student must first contribute a wiki entry
relevant to the discussion about the assigned reading/videos of that week. It is due
Wednesday in order to give your classmates time to read and respond to your
initial weekly wiki post on the topic. Other students may, add, expand, edit or
sub-pages on the weekly wiki topic. Content must be at least a few paragraphs in
length.

b. *After the first batch of posts on Wednesday,* each student should post a second
time in the discussion forums. This post is required to explain the content of the
initial wiki posts on Wednesday. The discussion forum is also the place to debate
any edits and respond to another student’s wiki posts.

c. *To recap, you are expected to post at least twice a week,* once on the wiki and
once in the discussion forums. You are encouraged to post more than the
minimum two posts, as a lively debate on weekly topic is the point of this
participation assignment. The two posts are to be on separate days in the week,
should indicate you are actively reading the assigned material and other students’
posts, and your posts should respond to the weekly topic in a meaningful way. *If
your two posts are time-stamped the week the topic was assigned, you receive full
class participation credit. If you met your minimum posts and decide to go back
later and update the wiki on a topic, you are more than welcome to do so.
However, if you did not post at least twice the week of the assignment, trying to
post on past-due topics later in the semester will receive no participation points
for that week.*

3) **Project Proposal.** Please submit a 1-2 page project proposal. The final project should be
drawn from any popular culture topic/theme covered during the semester. If you pick a
topic we haven’t covered yet, you’ll need to read ahead. Apply the relevant sociological
theories to explain the issue you wish to investigate. See details about option one and two
for your project under the **final project** heading below. Your proposal should include the
following:

a. **Proposal Structure for both Option One and Two**
      1. Working project title.
      2. A thesis statement or research question you seek to answer.
      3. A paragraph or two stating the background on your topic: why it's
         academically interesting, and what you propose to do to delve further
         into the topic with your project. For the background, you'll need to find
         3-5 sources in ASA format to inform and support your research
         argument.

b. **Option One, additional preparation**
i. **Cover Page and Outline.** Please provide a cover page and preliminary outline of your proposed research paper.

ii. Organize your sources into a short bibliography, 5 or more citations, in ASA format. These can be books or links to articles. Citations of Wikipedia will not be accepted, go find the original sources and read them.

c. **Option Two, additional preparation**

   i. **Research Plan.** 1 Page. For those choosing option two, you'll need to write up a single page research plan describing how you will conduct your proposed field research.

      1. Research Question. What is your research hypothesis you plan to test and how does it relate to pop culture?
      2. Research Methods. How large will your interview population be? Who do you plan to interview and why? What type of interviews will you conduct? Structured? Open-ended? How long will each interview take (5-10 minutes) and how many questions do you plan to ask (3-5)?

   ii. **Interview Instrument.** 1 Page. In order to conduct interviews you'll need to design a series of questions that get to the heart of your research hypothesis.

      1. This ‘instrument’ will need an opening statement that you must read to each interview subject describing 1) who you are, 2) what the interview is about and 3) how you will use the data.
      2. Next you will need to present the questions you intend to ask. You should be careful to phrase questions so they are not leading or biased. Also, you should consider what impact you, the researcher, will have on the outcome of the data collection.
      3. Figure on 5-10 minutes per subject interviewed; so craft 3 to 5 questions.
      4. Note: It’s a good practice to make a copy of the interview questions and jot notes on the sheet as you interview. Also it wouldn’t hurt to have your subject sign and date the sheet to further prove you performed the interview.

4) **Final Project.** Students must choose a topic in popular culture and have it approved by week 7 of the semester. Students have two options for the final Project. All projects should use the ASA format* for citation. I will provide further details for the Final Project in week 4.

   a. **Option One, Research Paper.**

      i. Students pick a research topic on popular culture and write a 1,500 word research paper, about 6-7 double spaced pages- not including a cover sheet and bibliography.
      ii. This paper should be structured with an intro and a clear thesis statement, a literature review, a body, and a conclusion.
iii. The paper may use any outside books or text resources, provided they are properly cited.

iv. Peer Review. Try to upload a PDF draft of your final paper in week 13 so the class can provide feedback. You can use peer feedback to improve your work and to possibly get a better grade.

v. Final Project Submission. You must upload the following to Laulima by the published deadline: your finished paper in a PDF AND Word .doc formats.

b. Option Two, Field Project. Students pick a research topic based on popular culture and conduct a small-scale field investigation by conducting interviews on the topic. There will be considerably less writing for this option but in balance you’ll need to provide me with specifically formatted documents for your final project.

i. Research Plan. 1 Page. You should have already written this as your proposal in week 7. Include it again with your final project.

ii. Raw Transcript, 2-4 pages. This is required to prove you actually performed the interviews. The raw data should be 5-10 brief, but unique interviews (each a different person) and each taking about 5-15 minutes to conduct on the topic. You should record the interview responses as accurately as possible in a written transcript with locations, dates, and times. If you choose to audio record the interviews and later copy them to paper you must ask permission before recording each interview. As this is for a school project, you should not use real names in your paper transcripts and delete any recordings after the class is over.

iii. PowerPoint Presentation. 5-7 slides. Report your research findings in a structured PowerPoint presentation. The slide breakdown of the PowerPoint are 1) Cover slide, 2) Research question, 3) a Literature Review, 4) Research Methods, 5-6) Data Results, and a 7) Conclusion.

iv. Peer Review. Try to upload a PDF draft of your 1) Research Plan and 2) PowerPoint in week 13 so the class can provide feedback. You can use peer feedback to improve your work and to possibly get a better grade.

v. Final Project Submission. You must upload the following to Laulima by the published deadline: 1) 1 page, Research Plan in PDF or Word .doc format. 2) 2-4 pages, Raw Transcript of your collected data in PDF or Word .doc format, and 3) 5-7 slide PowerPoint presentation. To keep the size and compatibility at maximum, choose standard themes and basic effects and do not nest videos in your presentation.

c. Class Reactions to student projects. I’d like to encourage the class to post the drafts of their project a bit early, week 13, to get constructive feedback by your classmates. This way, if there are any issues with the project you can correct them in the final revision you submit at the end of class.

* Note: Guidelines for the American Sociological Association’s (ASA) format for research papers and citation can be found here:  
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/583/01/  
http://www.calstatela.edu/library/guides/3asa.pdf
Grading

The final grade for the course will be based on the total number of points earned in the four components of the course. The weight assigned for each component is as follows:

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<th>Component</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<th>Point Value</th>
<th>= Total points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reaction Papers</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wiki &amp; Forum Posts</td>
<td>26 (min.)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td>260</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Proposal</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Project</td>
<td>1</td>
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**Total Possible**

| 1000 |

**Final Grade Point Scale**

- **A+** = 970 or Above
- **A** = 930 to 969
- **A-** = 900 to 929
- **B+** = 899 to 870
- **B** = 830 to 869
- **B-** = 800 to 829
- **C+** = 770 to 799
- **C** = 730 to 769
- **C-** = 700 to 729
- **D+** = 670 to 699
- **D** = 630 to 669
- **D-** = 600 to 629
- **F** = Below 599
University Policies

1) KOKUA – Students with Disabilities
For students with disabilities who may feel the need for assistance during the semester, please feel free to contact me in private. Further, we can work with the KOKUA Program to offer additional assistance. If you are not familiar with the KOKUA program, here is their contact information:
http://www.hawaii.edu/kokua/

2) Academic Integrity - Cheating & Plagiarism
Students in this course are expected to comply with the University of Hawaii’s Policy on Academic Integrity. “The integrity of a university depends upon academic honesty, which consists of independent learning and research. Academic dishonesty includes cheating and plagiarism. The following are examples of violations of the Student Conduct Code that may result in suspension or expulsion from UH Manoa.”

The original source, and further detail on these policies, can be found here:
http://www.catalog.hawaii.edu/about-uh/campus-policies1.htm

It is the responsibility of each student to know the University of Hawaii code of conduct, and in relevance to this class, the rules regarding and the consequences of cheating and plagiarism. Ignorance of these rules will not excuse any misconduct. To quote from page 6 of the University of Hawaii Student Code of Conduct:

“Plagiarism includes, but is not limited to, submitting, in fulfillment of an academic requirement, any document that has been copied in whole or in part from another individual's work without attributing that borrowed portion to the individual; neglecting to identify as a quotation another's idea and particular phrasing that was not assimilated into the student's language and style or paraphrasing a passage so that the reader is misled as to the source; submitting the same written or oral material in more than one course without obtaining authorization from the instructors involved; or dry labbing, which includes obtaining and using experimental data and laboratory write-ups from other sections of the course or from previous terms or fabricating data to fit the desired or expected results.”

The original source, in full, is here:
www2.honolulu.hawaii.edu/sites/www2.../policies-student-conduct.pdf